AIR LEASE

Investor Presentation 2024 Fourth Quarter



Forward Looking Statements & Non-GAAP Measures

Statements in this presentation that are not historical facts are hereby identified as "forward-looking statements," including any statements about our expectations, beliefs, plans, predictions, forecasts, objectives, assumptions or future events or performance. These statements are often, but not always, made through the use of words or phrases such as "anticipate," "believes," "can," "could," "may," "predicts," "potential," "should," "will," "estimate," "plans," "projects," "continuing," "ongoing," "expects," "intends" and similar words or phrases. Accordingly, these statements are only predictions and involve estimates, known and unknown risks, assumptions and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed in them. We wish to caution you that our actual results could differ materially from those anticipated in such forward-looking statements as a result of several factors, including, but not limited to, the following:

- our inability to obtain additional capital on favorable terms, or at all, to acquire aircraft, service our debt obligations and refinance maturing debt obligations;
- increases in our cost of borrowing, decreases in our credit ratings, or changes in interest rates;
- our inability to generate sufficient returns on our aircraft investments through strategic aircraft acquisitions and profitable leasing;
- the failure of an aircraft or engine manufacturer to meet its contractual obligations to us, including or as a result of labor strikes, aviation supply chain constraints, manufacturing flaws or technical or other difficulties with aircraft or engines before or after delivery;
- our ability to recover losses related to aircraft detained in Russia, including through insurance claims and related litigation;
- obsolescence of, or changes in overall demand for, our aircraft;
- changes in the value of, and lease rates for, our aircraft, including as a result of aircraft oversupply, manufacturer production levels, our lessees' failure to maintain our aircraft, inflation, and other factors outside of our control;
- impaired financial condition and liquidity of our lessees, including due to lessee defaults and reorganizations, bankruptcies or similar proceedings;
- increased competition from other aircraft lessors;
- the failure by our lessees to adequately insure our aircraft or fulfill their contractual indemnity obligations to us, or the failure of such insurers to fulfill their contractual obligations;
- increased tariffs and other restrictions on trade;
- changes in the regulatory environment, including changes in tax laws and environmental regulations;
- other events affecting our business or the business of our lessees and aircraft manufacturers or their suppliers that are beyond our or their control, such as the threat or realization of epidemic diseases, natural disasters, terrorist attacks, war or armed hostilities between countries or non-state actors; and
- any additional factors discussed under "Part I Item 1A. Risk Factors," in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024, and other Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") filings, including future SEC filings.

We also refer you to the documents the Company files from time to time with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"), specifically the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024, which contains and identifies important factors that could cause the actual results for the Company on a consolidated basis to differ materially from expectations and any subsequent documents the Company files with the SEC. All forward-looking statements are necessarily only estimates of future results, and there can be no assurance that actual results will not differ materially from expectations, and, therefore, you are cautioned not to place undue reliance on such statements. Further, any forward-looking statement speaks only as of the date on which it is made, and we do not intend and undertake no obligation to update any forward-looking information to reflect actual results or events or circumstances after the date on which the statement is made or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events. If any such risks or uncertainties develop, our business, results of operation and financial condition could be adversely affected.

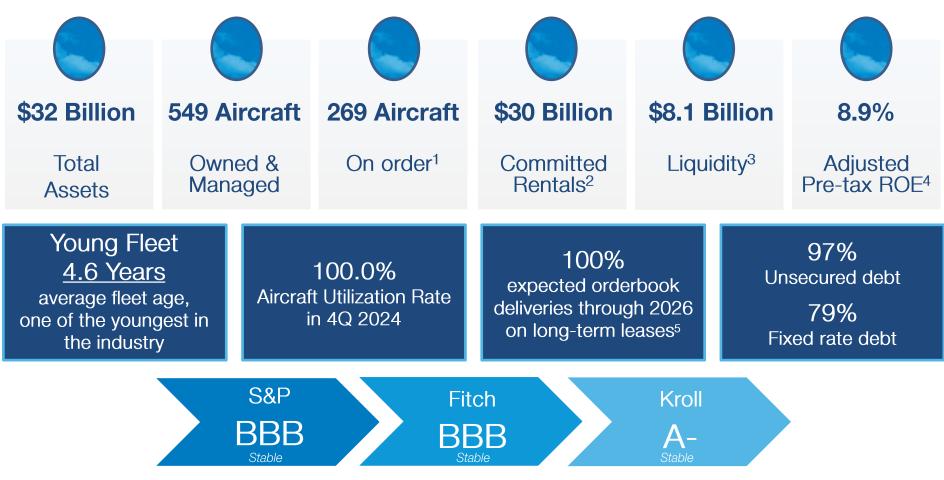
The Company has an effective registration statement (including a prospectus) with the SEC. Before you invest in any offering of the Company's securities, you should read the prospectus in that registration statement and other documents the Company has filed with the SEC for more complete information about the Company and any such offering. You may obtain copies of the Company's most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and the other documents it files with the SEC for free by visiting EDGAR on the SEC website at www.sec.gov. Alternatively, the Company will arrange to send such information if you request it by contacting Air Lease Corporation, General Counsel and Secretary, 2000 Avenue of the Stars, Suite 1000N, Los Angeles, California 90067, (310) 553-0555.

The Company routinely posts information that may be important to investors in the "Investors" section of the Company's website at www.airleasecorp.com. Investors and potential investors are encouraged to consult the Company's website regularly for important information about the Company. The information contained on, or that may be accessed through, the Company's website is not incorporated by reference into, and is not a part of, this presentation.

In addition to financial results prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, or GAAP, this presentation contains certain non-GAAP financial measures. Management believes that in addition to using GAAP results in evaluating our business, it can also be useful to measure results using certain non-GAAP financial measures. Investors and potential investors are encouraged to review the reconciliation of non-GAAP financial measures with their most direct comparable GAAP financial results set forth in the Appendix section.

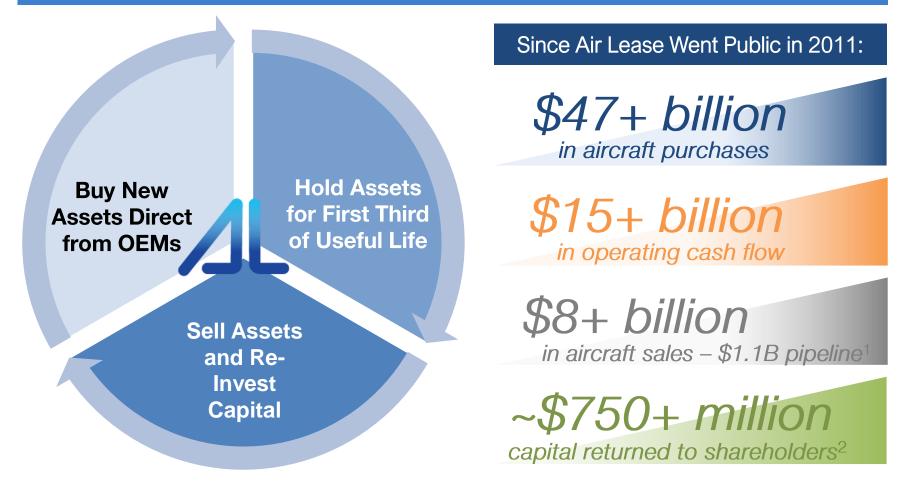
A global leader in aircraft leasing

Air Lease is a ~\$50 billion aircraft leasing platform



All information per AL public filings as of December 31, 2024, \$50+ billion leasing platform consists of \$32.2 billion in assets, \$17.1 billion: commitments to acquire aircraft, in addition to managedaircraft. ¹As of December 31, 2024, we had commitments to purchase 269 aircraft from Boeing and Airbus for delivery through 2029, with an estimated aggregate commitment of \$17.1 billion.²Includes \$18.3 billion in contracted minimum rental payments on the aircraft in our existing fleet and \$11.2 billion in minimumfuture rental payments related to aircraft which will be delivered during the remainder of 2026 through 2029. ³Vailable liquidity of \$8.1 billion is comprised of unrestricted cash of \$0.5 billion and available borrowing capacity under our committed unsecured revolving credit facility of \$7.6 billion, as of December 31, 2024. ⁴Adjusted Pre-Tax Returm on Common Equity is calculated as trailing twelve month Adjusted Net Income Before Income Taxes divided by average common shareholders' equity. Adjusted Pre-Tax Returm on Common Equity is calculated as trailing twelve month be incretly comparable GAAP measure. ⁵We have placed 100% and 85% of our expected orderbook on long-term leases for aircraft delivering through the end of 2026 and 2027, respectively, and have placed approximately 62% of our entire orderbook delivering through 2029.

AL Strategic Focus: Targeting Maximum Returns, Minimizing Residual Value Risk



AL seeks to purchase aircraft at sizable OEM discounts, reap benefits of long-term profitable leases, and monetize assets at optimal point in residual value cycle



All financial values are from Air Lease Corporation's inception. Aircraft purchases reflect historical net cash used in investing activities, adjusted for proceeds from aircraft sales, trading, and other activity, less deposits on flight equipment purchases. ¹Aircraft in our sales pipeline is as of December 31, 2024, and includes letters of intent and sale agreements signed through February 13, 2025. ²Capital returned to shareholders includes common shareholder dividend distributions and common share repurchases.

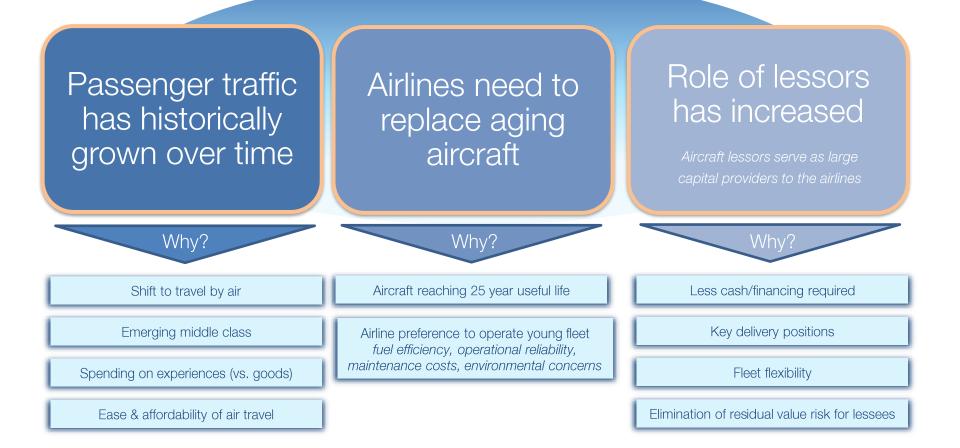
Industry Update

.....

Industry Update
Portfolio Detail
Financial Review and Capital Structure
Environmental Sustainability
Summary
Appendix



Over time, our business has benefited from three key tailwinds



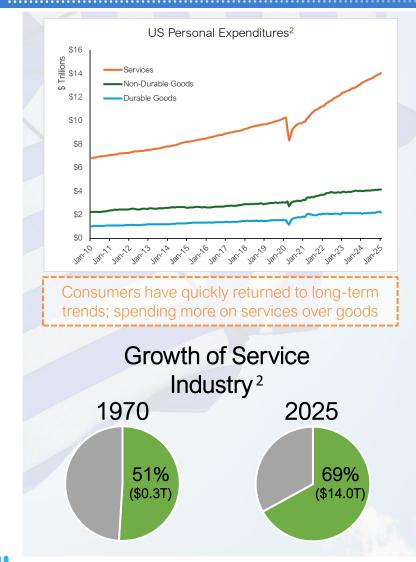
Growth of the middle class is expected to continue to drive demand for air travel

The expansion of the global middle class is expected to continue in the **Spending Group** next two decades 8 bn Upper Group Middle Group ★ By 2030, the *middle class is* Lower Group expected to account for 68% of the 6 bn POPULATION total worldwide spending and COVID-19 represent some 4.8 billion people 4 bn By 2030, households around the world will spend an estimated \$91 2 bn trillion. This is almost 50% higher than in 2020. Of the \$100 trillion of consumer spending, 68% is 0 bn expected to be spent by the lowermiddle class (38%) and the upper-1950 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2010 2020 2030 2040 middle class (30%)

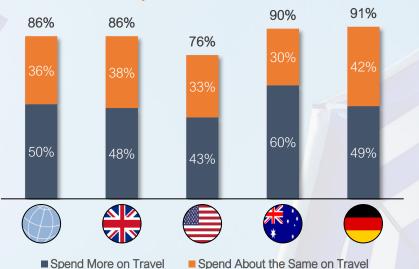
The growing middle class offers significant tailwinds to long-term air travel demand



Consumers prioritizing services over goods



What Percentage of Consumers Plan to Spend the Same or More on Travel, Compared to Pre-Pandemic?

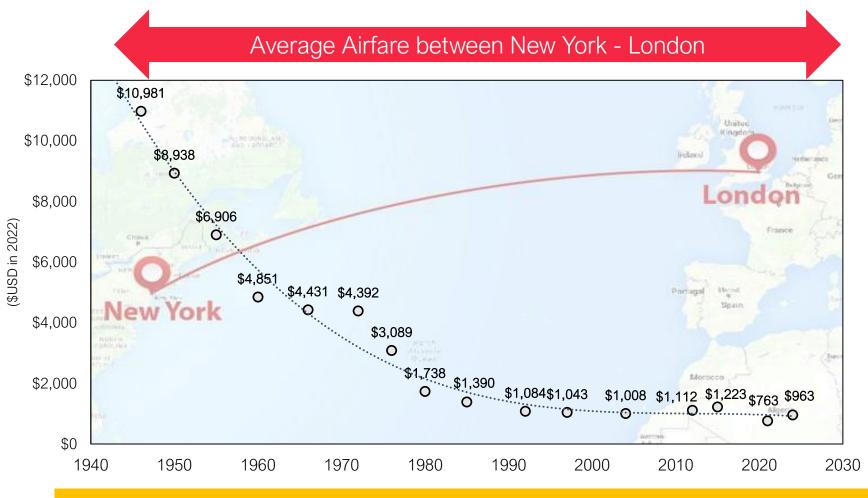


Consumers prefer travel and experiences over goods¹

¹ Expedia.com, "Traveler Value Index, 2022 Outlook.

² St. Louis Federal Reserve data, 1970-2025 data "Personal Consumption Expenditures." Growth of service industry charts represent services consumption out of total US goods and services.

Air travel remains historically affordable

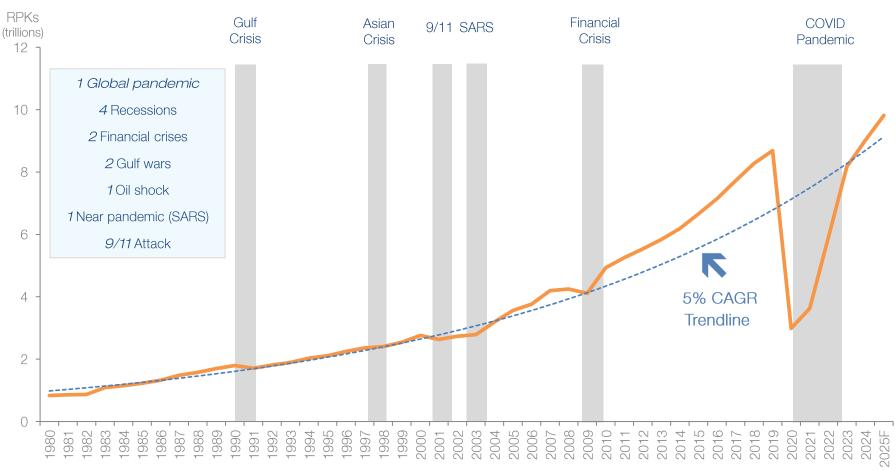


On a historical basis, current ticket prices remain a bargain

Source: The Geography of Transport Systems, "Average Airfare between New York and London 1946-2015," https://transportgeography.org/contents/chapter5/air-transport/air-fare-new-york-london/, and Hopper Airfare index report 2018-2025, http://hopper.com/research. Prices reflect New York-London as available or US to Europe fares as a proxy, adjusted to 2025 prices.

Air travel demand resiliency is exceptional

Global RPKs Expected to Reach Record Highs in 2025, Exceeding Long-Term Trend



Strong replacement cycle underway, accelerated by environmental focus

Aircraft over 20 years old eligible for retirement¹

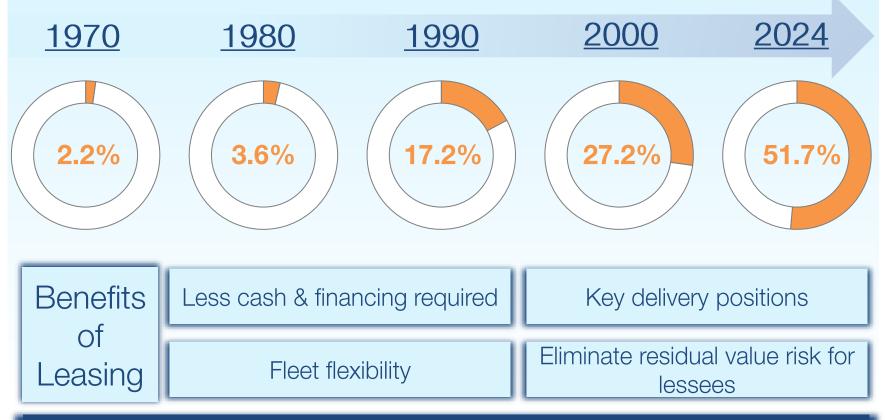
Aircraft Type	Number of Aircraft ¹	Number of Seats ¹	Regional Seat C	apacity Removed ¹
737 Family	1,420	199,963	North America avg age: 13.8	Middle East &
A320 Family	1,220	189,001	avy aye. 15.6	avg age: 13.9
777	299	93,526	31%	22%
757	249	47,332		
767	234	46,784	Europe	Latin Americ
A330/A340	225	62,462	avg age: 12.0	avg age: 11.3
DC9/MD80/MD90/717	214	28,733	17%	8%
A380 ²	116	59,571	17.70	0 70
747	119	15,301		& Pacific age: 10.2
A300/A310	46	8,875		
Totals	4,142	751,548		5%
% of Total	17.3%	15.7%		

~4,100 aircraft are immediately eligible for retirement based on age, potentially taking significant capacity out of regions including North America, the Middle East/Africa & Europe



Leasing has become the favored form of aircraft financing for airlines

Leasing Has Been Steadily Taking Market Share...



Lessors provide significant value and stability to the aviation sector



In summary, key secular tailwinds continue to benefit Air Lease



Powerful middle class growth trends; 88% of next billion middle class entrants will be in Asia¹ Shifting consumer spending habits globally driven by a <u>prioritization of</u> <u>experiences over</u> <u>goods</u> and <u>affordability/ease</u> <u>of air travel</u>²

Leasing share of market continues to grow; <u>lessors</u> <u>taking >50% of</u> <u>new aircraft</u> <u>deliveries</u> from Airbus & Boeing³

Introduction of new, fuel-efficient aircraft critical to reduced fuel consumption and emissions initiatives

ΔL

¹Brookings Institute (https://www.brookings.edu/research/the-unprecedented-expansion-of-the-global-middle-class-2/). ²Mckinsey (https://www.mckinsey.com/industries/private-equity-and-principal-investors/our-insights/cashing-in-on-the-us-experience-economy#). ³Cirium: as of March 14, 2025.

Portfolio Detail

Industry Update Portfolio Detail Financial Review and Capital Structure Environmental Sustainability Summary Appendix



Managing our assets

- Focus on young aircraft, holding an owned aircraft for the first 1/3 of its useful life
- Balanced asset mix
 - Airframe manufacturers including Airbus and Boeing
 - Engine manufacturers including General Electric, CFM, Pratt & Whitney, Rolls Royce, and International Aero Engines
 - Twin-aisle and single-aisle aircraft
- Flexibility in purchase agreements with the aforementioned airframe manufacturers
- Close monitoring of customer receivables to ensure problems are proactively addressed
- Proactive placement of aircraft 18-36 months in advance of delivery
- Staggered and balanced lease maturities by year
- Harvest attractive gains at end of holding period, 8-10% historical gain on sale margin

Strength in manufacturer relationships

- AL's management team has helped launch a number of aircraft types and associated engine designs
- AL is able to drive cost advantages by negotiating with manufacturers for competitive pricing

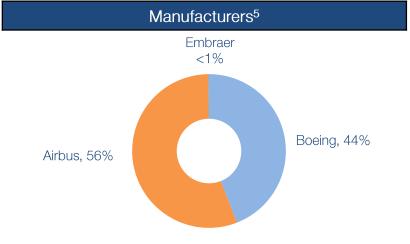




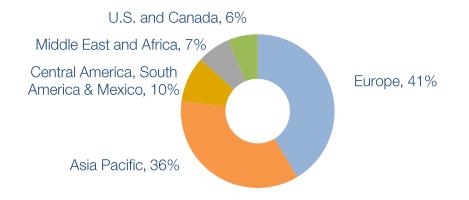
Fleet overview

Fleet Metrics¹

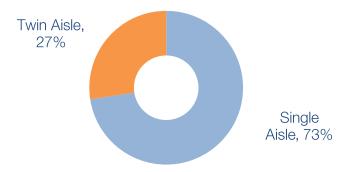
- 489 owned aircraft and 60 managed aircraft
- \$28.2 billion net book value of flight equipment subject to operating lease
- 4.6 years weighted average fleet age²
- **7**.2 years weighted average remaining lease term²
- \$29.5 billion in committed minimum future rentals³
- Diversified customer base with 116 airlines in 58 countries



Region⁴



Aircraft Size⁵



¹ As of December 31, 2024. Our owned fleet count included 30 aircraft classified as flight equipment held for sale and 15 aircraft classified as net investments in sales-type leases, respectively, which are all included in Other assets on the Consolidated Balance Sheet.

² Weighted average based on net book value of our flight equipment subject to operating lease.

³ Includes \$18.3 billion in contracted minimum rental payments on the aircraft in our existing fleet and \$11.2 billion in minimum future rental payments related to aircraft which will be delivered during the remainder of 2025 through 2029.

⁴As a percentage of net book value of ALC's owned fleet as of December 31, 2024.

flects number of owned aircraft as of December 31, 2024.

Geographic diversity of our customers

- AL executive management maintains long standing relationships with over 200 airlines worldwide
- Relationships span 70 countries with limited exposure to any one airline
- **7** Globally diverse placements mitigate financial and concentration risk



Air Lease builds additional safeguards into our leases to manage customer risk

Components of typical Air Lease security packages

Cash Security Deposits

rent paid in advance

Cash Maintenance Reserves

generally collected monthly based on reports of usage by the lessee or collected as fixed monthly rates

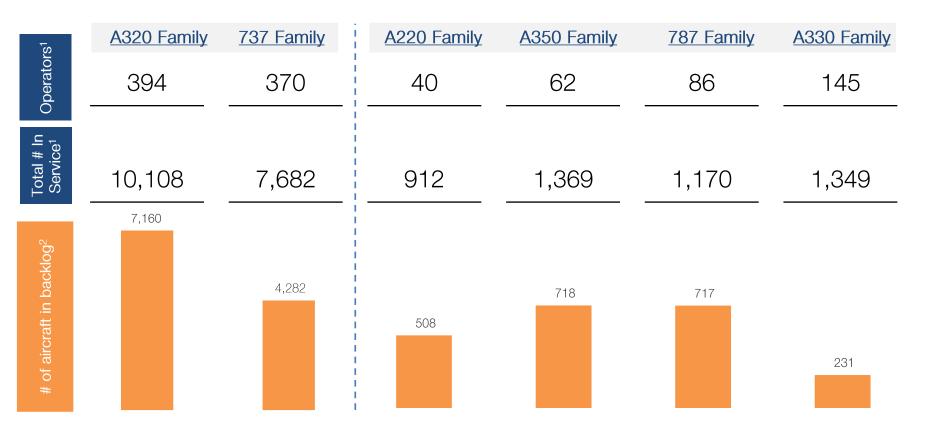
Triple Net Leases

lessee is responsible for all operating costs including taxes, insurance, and aircraft maintenance

Security packages are a supplement to asset mobility and, in the event of an airline bankruptcy or aircraft repossession, these deposits/reserves may be recognized into income to offset any amounts in arrears

Air Lease invests in the most in-demand aircraft

- AL's aircraft assets have a broad installed operator base which is the basis of our asset liquidity
- **7** Our orderbook of modern, fuel-efficient aircraft serves us well with our global airline customer base

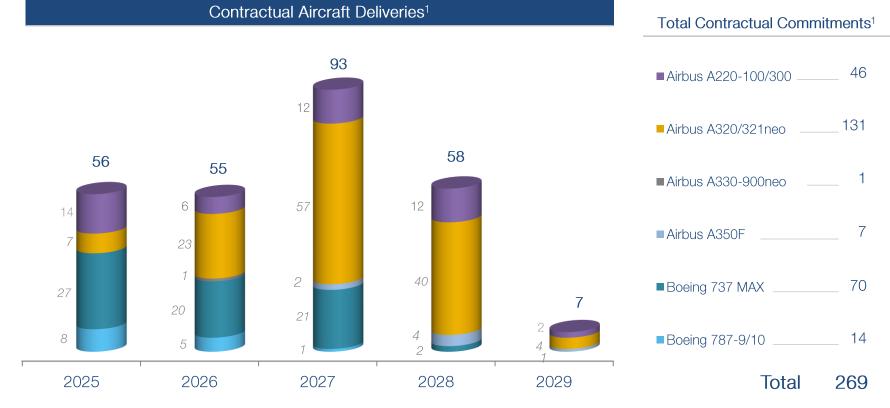


ΔL

¹Cirium Fleets Analyzer as of March 14, 2025. Operators and Total # in service for A320 Family and 737 Family includes in service passenger aircraft plus passenger aircraft below the age of 20 currently in storage. A220 Total # in service includes aircraft in service, on order and in storage. Operators include only announced customers. A350 Operators and Total # in service includes in service aircraft plus aircraft on order and in storage. A220 787 Operators and Total # in service aircraft plus aircraft in storage. A330 Operators and Total # in service aircraft below the age of 20 currently in storage. ²Airbus and Boeing backlog data as of February 28, 2024. A350 family backlog includes A350F. Please note that Air Lease owns specific variants within each aircraft family.

Orderbook provides flexible growth and a strategic advantage

- **7** We view our order book as a source of value that provides visibility into the future
- We believe our coveted delivery positions give us a competitive advantage with airline customers
- 7 We can exercise flexibility with delivery position commitments and timing
- We typically place aircraft 18-36 months prior to delivery 100% of expected deliveries placed through 2026



Source: ALC public filings. The Company's contractual delivery commitment schedule is subject to a number of factors outside its control, including ongoing delays by Airbus and Boeing for certain aircraft, and the Company cannot guarantee delivery of any particular aircraft at any specific time notwithstanding its contractual delivery commitment schedule. 'As of December 31, 2024, we had commitments to purchase 269 aircraft from Boeing and Airbus for delivery through 2029, with an estimated aggregate commitment of \$17.1 billion. We have placed 100% and 85% of our expected orderbook on long-term leases for aircraft delivering through the end of 2026 and 2027, respectively, and have placed approximately 62% of our entire orderbook delivering through 2029.

Orderbook placement is key to consistency

Aircraft in our orderbook are in high demand, resulting in <u>100% of aircraft expected to deliver through</u> <u>2026 placed on long-term leases</u>

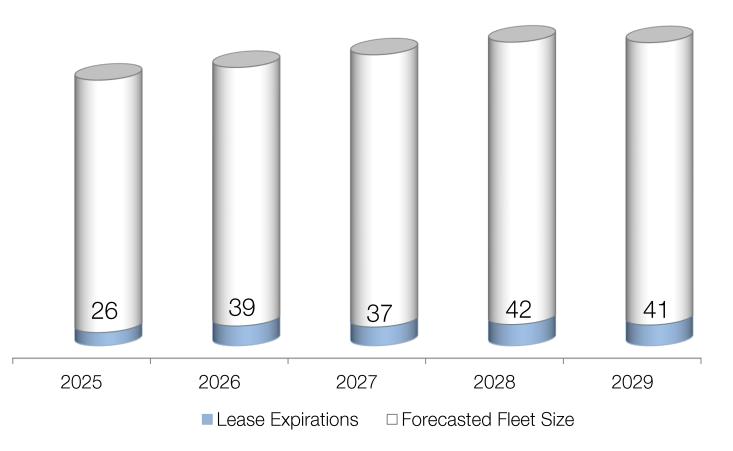


ΔL

1As of December 31, 2024, we had commitments to purchase 269 aircraft from Airbus and Boeing for delivery through 2029, with an estimated aggregate commitment of \$17.1 billion. We have placed 100% of our expected orderbook on long-term leases for aircraft delivering through the end of 2026

Lease maturity profile

Lease expirations expand into 2025 and 2026, highly manageable relative to the existing fleet





Financial Review and Capital Structure

Industry Update Portfolio Detail Financial Review and Capital Structure Environmental Sustainability Summary Appendix

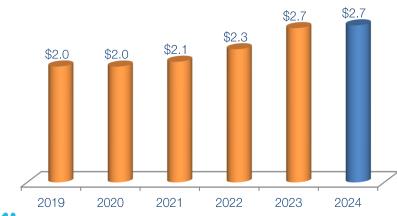


Track record of solid performance

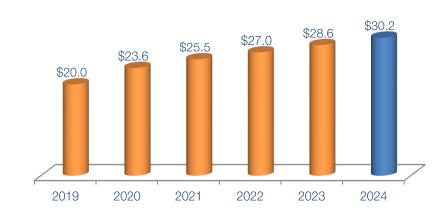
\$32.3 \$30.5 \$28.4 \$27.0 \$25.2 \$21.7 2019 2020 2023 2024 2021 2022 **Owned Fleet** 332 292 382 417 463 489 Count:

Total Assets (\$B)

Total Revenue (\$B)



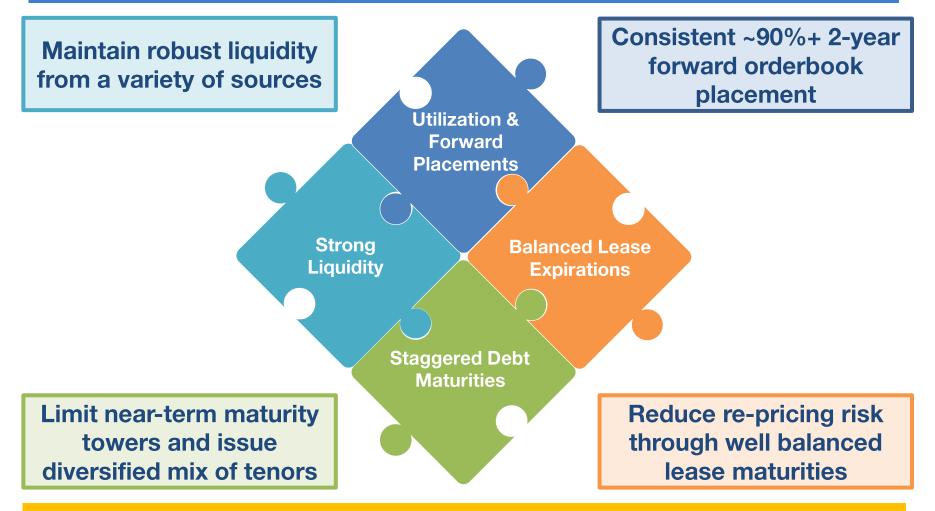
Unencumbered Assets¹ (\$B)





¹Comprised of unrestricted cash plus unencumbered flight equipment (calculated as flight equipment subject to operating leases net of accumulated depreciation, less net book value of aircraft pledged as collateral) plus deposits on flight equipment purchases plus certain other assets. ²Adjusted Net Income Before Income Taxes is a non-GAAP financial measure. See appendix for reconciliations to its most directly comparable GAAP measure.

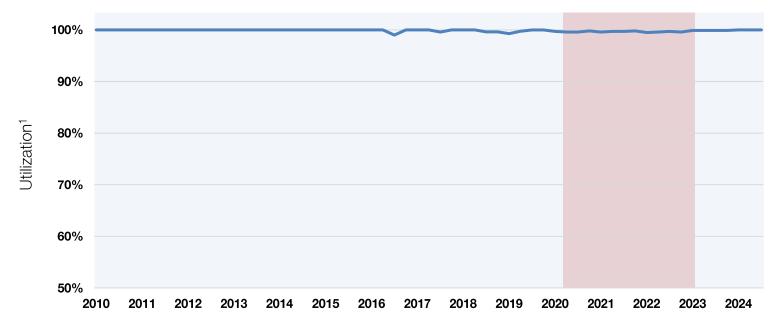
Key components of AL's business model consistency



Air Lease's business model consistency is supported by several key fundamentals

Strong track record of aircraft utilization

- Average 99.9% utilization rate since inception in 2010
- Air Lease management team has maintained a strong utilization track record
 - 60 consecutive quarters of utilization above 99%
 - 36 quarters of perfect 100% utilization



COVID-19

Historical placement experience

of

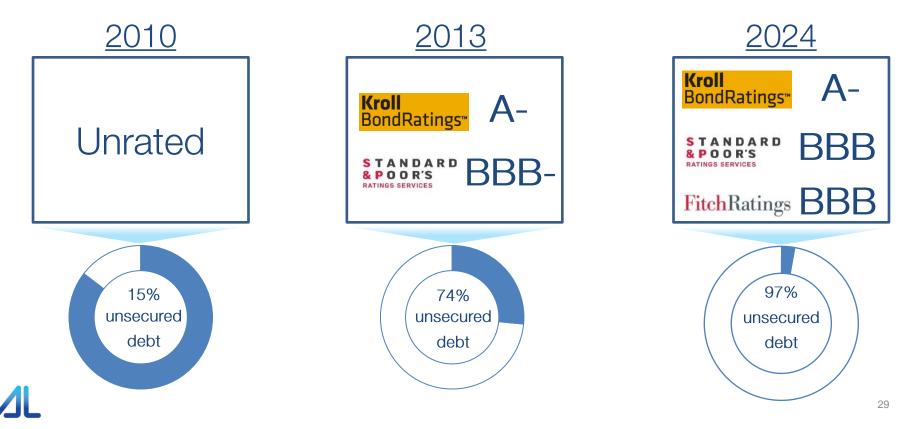
Historical 2-Year Forward Placement % 100% 100%¹ 92% 90% 89% 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 109 128 167 158 100 Aircraft

AL has a proven ability to place aircraft ~18 – 36 months in advance of delivery with increasing scale

1 Represents placement of expected deliveries through 2026. As of December 31, 2024, we had commitments to purchase 269 aircraft from Airbus and Boeing for delivery through 2029, with an estimated aggregate commitment of \$17.1 billion. We have placed 100% and 85% of our expected orderbook on long-term leases for aircraft delivering through the end of 2026 and 2027, respectively, and have placed approximately 62% of our entire orderbook delivering through 2029.

Focus on an investment grade capital structure since inception

- Post IPO, AL raised more than \$3.5 billion of unsecured debt as a non-rated borrower, before receiving its first IG rating in March 2013, only three years after inception
- AL views its IG ratings and unsecured capital structure as important for ensuring maximum flexibility with aircraft as well as accessing low-cost and efficient funding



Capital structure & financing strategy

Capitalization – December 31, 2024

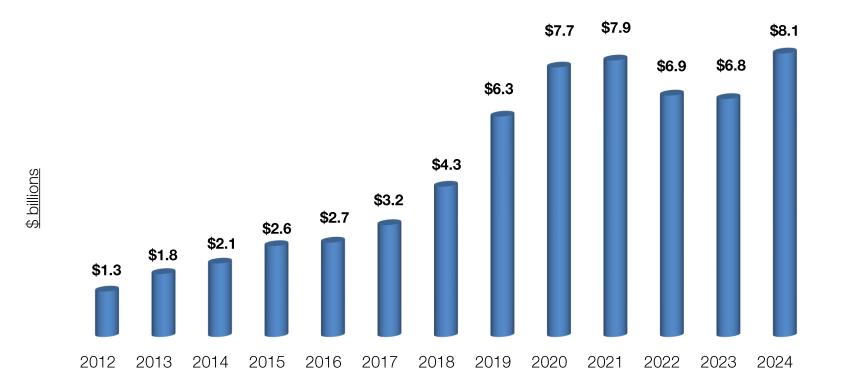
	<u>(SM)</u>	<u>% of capitalization</u>
Unrestricted cash	\$473	2%
Total assets	32,278	116%
Unsecured debt		
Senior unsecured securities	16,047	58%
Term financings	3,629	13%
Revolving credit facility	170	1%
Total unsecured debt	19,845	72%
Secured debt		
Term financings	354	1.3%
Export credit financing	190	0.7%
Total secured debt	545	2%
Less: debt discount and issuance co	osts (180)	
Total debt	20,210	73%
Preferred Stock	900	3%
Common Stock	6,633	24%
Shareholders' equity	7,533	27%
Total capitalization	\$27,743	100%
Selected credit metrics		
Debt/Equity		2.68x
Net Debt/Equity		2.62x
Secured Debt/Total Assets		1.7%
Fixed Rate Debt/Debt		79.0%

Key Debt Portfolio Targets



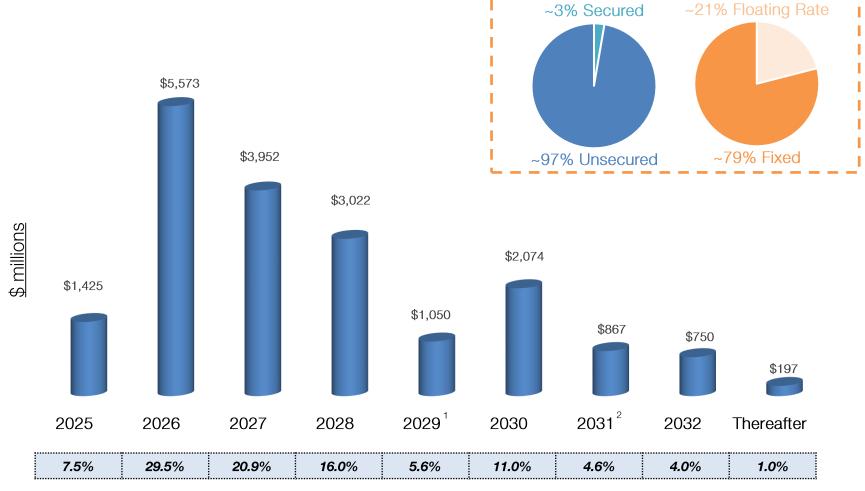
Air Lease liquidity position

Air Lease Liquidity (Cash, and Undrawn Revolver/Bank Financing)



AL maintains a significant level of liquidity

Air Lease debt maturity profile Well balanced, primarily unsecured capital structure



% of Total Debt Outstanding

As of February 28, 2025. Excludes \$900 million of perpetual preferred stock outstanding, and outstanding borrowings under the unsecured revolving credit facility and commercial paper program. ¹Includes \$900 million CAD issuance at USD equivalent of \$622 million as of exchange rates on February 28, 2025. Includes \$600 million of trust certificates due 2028 in connection with a Sukuk financing ²Includes \$600 million EUR issuance at USD equivalent of \$623 million as of exchange rates on February 28, 2025.

Air Lease's approach to liquidity

Primary Sources & Uses of Liquidity



Liquidity of \$8.1 billion:

- Cash & Cash Equivalents
 - \$0.5 billion as of 12/31/2024
- \$7.6 Billion Sr. Unsecured Revolver Availability
 - \$0.2 billion outstanding as of 12/31/2024

Operating Cash Flow

Expected Aircraft Sales Proceeds of ~\$1.5 billion in 2025

Maintenance Reserves & Security Deposits

<u>Uses</u>

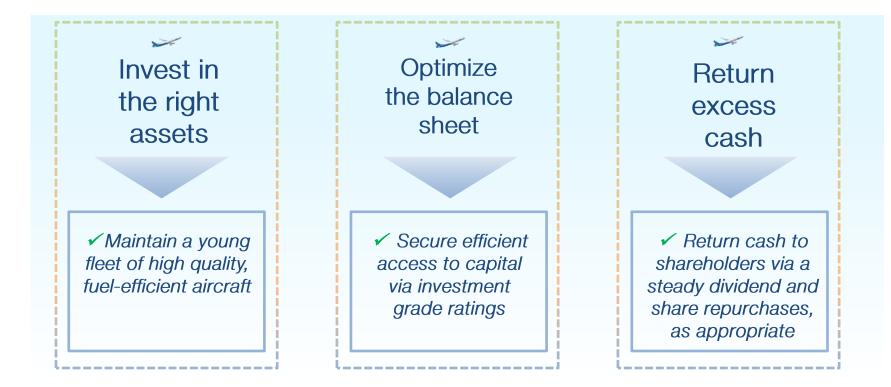
Bond Maturities

- \$1.4 billion remaining maturities in 2025¹
- Aircraft Investments
 - Expect to purchase \$3.0 \$3.5 billion in 2025^2

+\$30.2 billion of Unencumbered Assets³

¹ Pursuant to our purchase agreements with Airbus and Boeing, we agree to contractual delivery dates for each aircraft ordered. These dates can change for a variety of reasons, however for the last several years, manufacturing delays, including as a result of the Boeing labor strike, have significantly impacted the planned purchases of our aircraft on order with both Airbus and Boeing. ² As of February 13, 2025. ³ Comprised of unrestricted cash plus unencumbered flight equipment (calculated as flight equipment subject to operating leases (net of accumulated depreciation) less net book value of aircraft pledged as collateral) plus deposits on flight equipment purchases plus certain other assets.

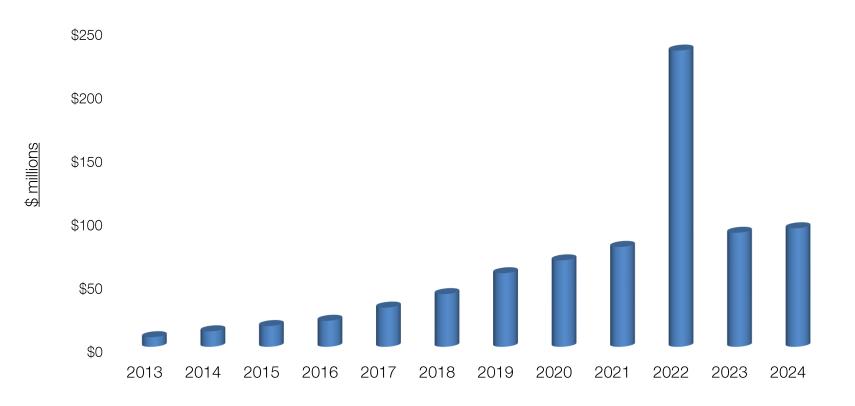
Air Lease's approach to capital allocation



AL's capital allocation strategy is designed to drive long-term shareholder value

Air Lease annual return of capital

~\$750 million of capital returned to shareholders in the aggregate to date



ΔL

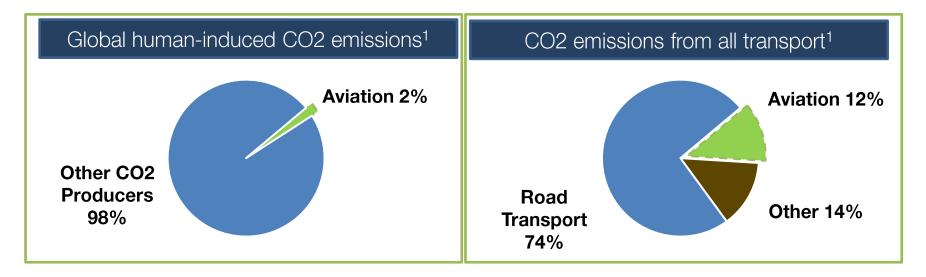
Environmental Sustainability

Industry Update Portfolio Detail Financial Review and Capital Structure Environmental Sustainability Summary Appendix



Aviation and environmental sustainability

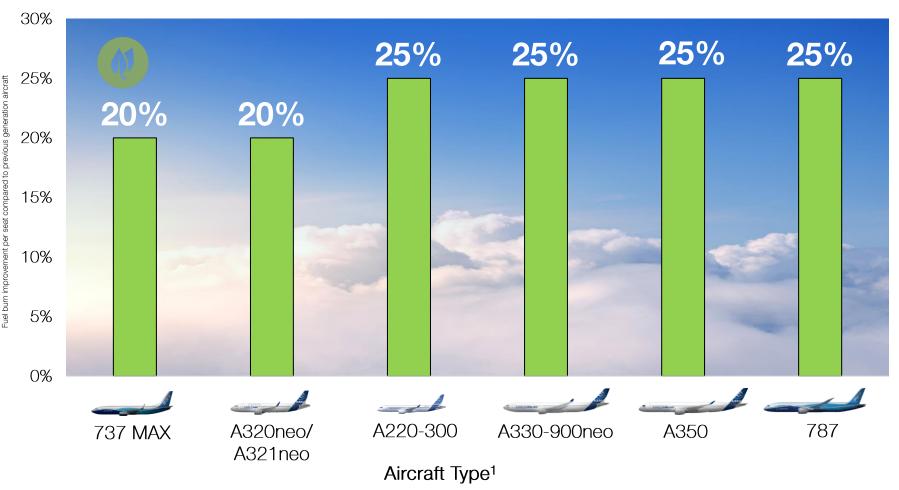
- While continued progress is needed, the aviation industry has not appropriately underscored the advancements made over the last few decades:
 - Today's aircraft are over 80% more fuel efficient per seat km vs. those from the 1950s¹
 - Air transport has seen 2.2% improvement on average in fuel efficiency each year 1990-2018 (3x that of cars and 9x that of heavy-duty trucks)²



~80% of aviation CO2 emissions are from flights >1,500km for which there is <u>no practical alternative mode of transport</u>¹

Air Lease's orderbook contains modern, environmentally friendly aircraft

Approximate improvement in fuel burn vs. previous generation aircraft





Source: Boeing & Airbus 2024. ¹Aircraft comparisons: A220-300 compared to A319ceo. A320neo compared to A320ceo. A321neo compared to A321ceo. A330-900neo compared to B767-300ER. A350-900 compared to B777-200ER. A350-1000 compared to B777-300ER. 737MAX compared to 737NG (no winglet). 787 compared to 767-300ER. 737 MAX 8 is 20% lower and 737 Max 9 is 21% lower. 787-9 is 31% lower and 787-10 is 35% lower. A320neo is 20% lower, A321neo is 22% lower. A350-900 and A350-1000 both 25% lower.

Summary

Industry Update Portfolio Detail Financial Review and Capital Structure Environmental Sustainability Summary Appendix



Our business is built to be resilient and succeed longterm

Scale	\checkmark	\$50+ billion leasing platform ¹	
Asset Strategy	\checkmark	Strategy focuses on young, liquid aircraft types	
Clean Capital Structure	\checkmark	\$30.2 billion of unencumbered assets	
Liquidity	\checkmark	\$8.1 billion (cash and undrawn revolver)	
Ratings	\checkmark	Investment Grade (S&P: BBB / Fitch: BBB / Kroll: A-)	
Diversification	\checkmark	116 Airlines / 58 Countries	
Concentration limits	\checkmark	Avg. customer concentration is ~1.0% of fleet NBV	
Experience	\checkmark	~30 Years Average commercial aviation industry experience among senior management	

Appendix

Industry Update Portfolio Detail Financial Review and Capital Structure Environmental Sustainability Summary Appendix



Appendix Non-GAAP reconciliations

	Year Ended December 31,						
(in thousands)		2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Reconciliation of net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders to adjusted net income before income taxes:							
Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders	\$	372,073 \$	572,922 \$	(138,724) \$	408,159 \$	500,889 \$	575,163
Amortization of debt discounts and issuance costs		54,823	54,053	53,254	50,620	43,025	36,691
Write-off of Russian fleet (net of recoveries)			(67,022)	771,476			
Stock-based compensation		33,887	34,615	15,603	26,516	17,628	20,745
Income tax expense (benefit)		105,553	139,012	(41,741)	104,384	130,414	148,564
Deemed dividend adjustment		7,869					
Adjusted net income before income taxes	\$	574,205 \$	733,580 \$	659,868 \$	589,679 \$	691,956 \$	781,163

Appendix Non-GAAP reconciliations

		Twelve Months Ending December 31,		
(in thousands, except percentages)		2024		
Reconciliation of the numerator for adjusted pre-tax return on common equity (net income attributable to common stockholders to adjusted net income before income taxes):				
Net income attributable to common stockholders	\$	372,073		
Amortization of debt discounts and issuance costs		54,823		
Stock-based compensation		33,887		
Income tax expense		105,553		
Deemed dividend adjustment		7,869		
Adjusted net income before income taxes	\$	574,205		
Reconciliation of denominator for pre-tax return on common equity to adjusted pre-tax return on common equity:				
Common shareholders' equity as of beginning of the period	\$	6,310,038		
Common shareholders' equity as of end of the period	\$	6,632,626		

\$

6,471,332 8.9%

¹Adjusted pre-tax return on common equity is adjusted net income before income taxes divided by average common shareholders' equity.

Average common shareholders' equity

Adjusted pre-tax return on common equity¹